

## THE HONG KONG UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

## **Department of Mathematics**

# **SEMINAR ON SCIENTIFIC COMPUTATION**

Well-balanced Kinetic Methods for Two-phase Flows

by

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#### <u>Abstract</u>

At equilibrium state of a two-phase fluid system, the chemical potential is constant and the velocity vanishes. However, such equilibrium state usually cannot be captured by the standard two-phase lattice Boltzmann equation (LBE) method due to discretization errors. Consequently, inconsistent thermodynamic interfacial properties due to nonconstant chemical potential, and spurious velocities due to discrete force imbalance, are frequently encountered in LBE simulations. This talk first makes a rigorous analysis of the discrete balance property of LBE to identify the structure of force imbalance. Then, a well-balanced LBE (WB-LBE) model which has the same algorithm structure as the standard one is proposed. The WB-LBE is theoretically shown to be able to achieve the discrete equilibrium state, and the well-balance properties are confirmed by simulating a flat interface problem and a droplet system. The idea is also employed to design wellbalanced discrete unified gas-kinetic scheme (DUGKS), which can use non-uniform meshes and exhibits better numerical stability for large density ratio systems. Some numerical tests are provided to validate the performance of the two kinetic schemes.

> Date : 22 May 2023 (Monday) Time : 10:30am – 11:30am Venue : Room 4472 (Lifts 25-26)

> > All are Welcome!